OA 化および CC ライセンスについての FAQ

Q1: オープンアクセスとはなんですか?

O2: CC ライセンスとはなんですか?

O3: OA 化後の著作権の扱いについて教えてください。

Q4: 選択肢にある三つの CC ライセンス(CC BY、CC BY-NC、CC BY-NC-ND)の違いを教えてください。

Q5: CC ライセンスについての詳しい情報源を教えてください。

Q6: すでに著作権を学会に移譲した論文はどのような扱いになりますか?

Q1: オープンアクセスとは何ですか?

A1: オープンアクセスは、2002 年に Budapest Open Access Initiative で合意された定義 (https://www.budapestopenaccessinitiative.org)によると、

By "open access" to this literature, we mean its free availability on the public internet, permitting any users to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of these articles, crawl them for indexing, pass them as data to software, or use them for any other lawful purpose, without financial, legal, or technical barriers other than those inseparable from gaining access to the internet itself. The only constraint on reproduction and distribution, and the only role for copyright in this domain, should be to give authors control over the integrity of their work and the right to be properly acknowledged and cited.

とされています。大まかに要約すると、読者がインターネットを通じて自由にアクセスできること、また、著者が著作物の二次利用の範囲を制限できるようになっていることが、オープンアクセスの条件です。科学研究の成果を共有するにあたってオープンアクセスは好ましいことであり、多くのジャーナルがオープンアクセス化してきています。

ところで、ある学術誌に掲載されている全ての論文がオープンアクセスな場合、オープンアクセスジャーナルと呼ばれますが、その中には営利目的の悪質なものもあることが知られています。DOAJ (Directry of Open Access Journals、https://doaj.org) は、そうした悪質なものを排除し、良質なオープンアクセスジャーナルのみを集めたデータベースです。JWET は、現時点ではオープンアクセスジャーナルになったばかりなので、DOAJ に登録申請をしているところです。

Q2: CC ライセンスとは何ですか?

A2: CC ライセンスは Creative Commons により定義された著作物の配布の許可に関するルールです。著作物の二次利用(例えば印刷して配布したり、あるいは論文の図を新たな著作物に利用すること)の許諾範囲のパターンを 6 種類に整理し、また、わかりやすく表示する仕組みをもっています。その簡明さから、学術論文だけでなく様々な形態の著作物について、その利用は近年急速に広まっています。詳しくは Creative Commons のページ(https://creativecommons.org/)や Creative Commons Japan のページ(https://creativecommons.jp/)をご覧ください。なお、JWET で採用するのは CC License バージョン 4.0です。

O3: OA 化後の著作権の扱いについて教えてください。

A3: 従来 JWET では、著者が著作権を本学会に譲渡したのちに論文を発行してきました。そのため、読者から二次利用についての問い合わせ・申請があった場合は、学会が対応してきました。しかし、OA 化ののちは、著者が著作権を保持し、また、著者が学会に対して出版権を許諾することで(License to Publish)、論文を公開することとなります。そのため、読者からの二次利用の問い合わせへの対応は、基本的には著者にお願いすることになります。著者は、本学会に賦与した出版権に抵触しない限りにおいてはご自身の判断で二次利用を許諾することができます。抵触する恐れがある場合は、学会にお問い合わせください。

Q4: 選択肢にある三つの CC ライセンス(CC BY、CC BY-NC、CC BY-NC-ND)の違いを教えてください。

A4: 以下のページをご覧ください。

Creative Commons:

https://creativecommons.org/share-your-work/licensing-types-examples/

Creative Commons Japan:

https://creativecommons.jp/licenses/

Q5: CC ライセンスについての詳しい情報源を教えてください。

A5: Creative Commons のホームページに以下のページがあります。

CC License の種類

https://creativecommons.org/share-your-work/licensing-types-examples/

CC BY のコモンズ証:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/deed.ja https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/deed

CC BY-NC のコモンズ証:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/deed.ja https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/deed

CC BY-NC-ND のコモンズ証:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/deed.ja https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/deed

CC BY のリーガルコード:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode.ja https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode

CC BY-NC のリーガルコード:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/legalcode.ja https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/legalcode

CC BY-NC-ND のリーガルコード:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/legalcode.ja https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/legalcode

FAQ:

https://creativecommons.org/faq/

日本語の方がよい方は、Creative Commons Japan のホームページをご覧ください。 トップページ:

https://creativecommons.jp/

CC ライセンスとは:

https://creativecommons.jp/licenses/

FAQ:

https://creativecommons.jp/faq/

活用事例>科学:

https://creativecommons.jp/category/features/features-science/

活用事例>文章:

https://creativecommons.jp/category/features/features-text/

Q6: すでに著作権を学会に移譲した論文はどのような扱いになりますか? A6: OA 化後も、著作権は学会が保持します。これまでと変更はありません。

FAQ on Open Access and CC License

Q1: What is open access?

Q2: What is a CC License?

Q3: How will copyright be managed after open access is introduced to JWET?

Q4: What are the differences between the three CC licenses (CC BY, CC BY-NC, CC BY-NC-ND) from which authors can choose?

Q5: Where can I find detailed information on CC licenses?

Q6: I have an article published in JWET with copyright transferred to JSWE. How will the introduction of open access affect the copyright of the article?

Q1: What is open access?

A1: Open Access was defined at the Budapest Open Access Initiative in 2002 as follows:

By "open access" to this literature, we mean its free availability on the public internet, permitting any users to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of these articles, crawl them for indexing, pass them as data to software, or use them for any other lawful purpose, without financial, legal, or technical barriers other than those inseparable from gaining access to the internet itself. The only constraint on reproduction and distribution, and the only role for copyright in this domain, should be to give authors control over the integrity of their work and the right to be properly acknowledged and cited.

In summary, there are two conditions, namely, readers can access the article for free via the Internet, and the author can control the extent of the reuse of the whole or part of the article. Open access is an attractive way to share the achievements of scientific work. Therefore, many journals are now introducing open access practices.

When all the articles in a journal are open access, the journal is categorized as "an open-access journal." Unfortunately, low-quality open-access journals are often viewed as predatory journals. The Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ, https://doaj.org) is a collection of reliable open-access journals that exclude predatory journals. As a new open-access journal, JWET is now applying to be listed in the DOAJ.

Q2: What is a CC License?

A2: A CC license is a rule defined by Creative Commons on the distribution of otherwise copyrighted materials. It has a mechanism to visibly instruct readers what they can do without permission from the author(s) in six copyright patterns. The use of a CC license is rapidly increasing because of its simplicity and clarity. For more details, information can be found at the homepages of Creative Commons (https://creativecommons.org/) and Creative Commons Japan (https://creativecommons.jp/). There are different versions of the CC license, and JWET has adopted CC International Public License Version 4.0.

Q3: How will copyright be managed after open access is introduced to JWET?

A3: In the past, JSWE requested JWET authors to transfer copyright to JSWE. For articles published with copyright transferred to JSWE, the latter would manage requests from readers for any form of reproduction. However, in the new practice of open access, the author(s) hold(s) the copyright, and grant(s) JSWE a license to publish (License to Publish). For articles published under the new practice, the authors are deemed responsible for responding to

requests from those who want to reproduce the whole or part of the article. The author(s) hold(s) the right to allow those requests based on their own decision, as long as the requested reproduction does not infringe on the license granted to JSWE. For dubious cases, please contact us.

Q4: What are the differences between the three CC licenses (CC BY, CC BY-NC, CC BY-NC-ND) from which authors can choose?

A4: Please see the following pages:

Creative Commons:

https://creativecommons.org/share-your-work/licensing-types-examples/

Creative Commons Japan:

https://creativecommons.jp/licenses/

Q5: Where can I find detailed information on CC licenses?

A5: You can find the information in the following Creative Commons homepage.

Different types of CC Licenses:

https://creativecommons.org/share-your-work/licensing-types-examples/

CC BY deed:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/deed.ja

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/deed

CC BY-NC deed:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/deed

CC BY-NC-ND deed:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/deed.ja

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/deed

CC BY legal code:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode.ja

https://creative commons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legal code

CC BY-NC legal code:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/legalcode.ja

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/legalcode

CC BY-NC-ND legal code:

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/legalcode.ja

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/legalcode

FAQ:

https://creativecommons.org/faq/

For those who prefer Japanese, the homepage of Creative Commons Japan is recommended.

Top page:

https://creativecommons.jp/

What is CC License:

https://creativecommons.jp/licenses/

FAQ:

https://creativecommons.jp/faq/

Examples> Works in Science:

https://creativecommons.jp/category/features/features-science/

Examples >Text written works:

https://creativecommons.jp/category/features/features-text/

Q6: I have an article published in JWET with copyright transferred to JSWE. How will the introduction of open access affect the copyright of the article?

A6: JSWE continues to hold copyright. There is no difference from the previous situation in this regard.